

لئكؤلئنهوهئهكئ بهر اور دكارئ له سهر دهستهواژه و بركه له رئزمانئ ئئنگلئزئدا

## **A Comparative Study on Phrases and Clauses in English Grammar**

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## Abstract

This case study sheds light on a comparative study between phrases and clause in English grammar. The study brought attention to the several kinds of phrases and clauses that exist, each with its own characteristics and functions. The study highlights how crucial it is to recognize and employ terms and clauses in writing effectively. Failing to do so may cause misunderstanding and ambiguity, making it difficult for readers to comprehend the sentence's intended meaning. As a result, in order to effectively communicate their message, authors must carefully analyse the function of phrases and clauses in their sentences and employ them wisely. Besides, the paper discusses various types of clauses and sentences in details and showing their interrelationship. The findings show that, clauses and phrases are both essential parts of sentences, their form and purpose are different. While clauses have a subject and a predicate and can stand alone as a sentence, phrases are collections of words that work as a single cohesive entity. Thus, to compose sentences that are understandable and powerful, it is essential to be familiar with the traits and purposes of these many kinds of phrases and clauses.

Keywords: Phrases, clauses , grammar , syntax

## پوخته

نهم توڙينهو كهيسه روشنايي دهخاته سمر ليڪوئينهويهڪي بهراوردڪاري نٿوان دستهواڙه و برگه له رڙيماني ٿينگليزيدا. توڙينهوهڪه سمرنجي هينايه سمر نهو چند جور دستهواڙه و برگهيهڪي هههه، هريرهڪيان تايهتيمندي و نمرڪي تايهتي خويان ههيه. توڙينهوهڪه تيشڪ دهخاته سمر نهوهي كه دانان و بهڪار هيناني زاراه و برگهڪان له نووسيندا به شيويهڪي ڪاريگه چنده گرنهه. رهنهه نهڪردني نهو ڪاره بيهته هوئي تينههگهيشتن و نارووني، نههمش وا دهڪات خونهران له ماناي مههستي رستهكه تيهگهن. له نهجامدا نووسهران بو نهوهي پهيامهڪهيان به شيويهڪي ڪاريگه بهگهينن، پيوسته به وردی ڪارڪردی دستهواڙه و برگهڪان له رستهڪانيندا شي بکهنهوه و ژيرانه بهڪاريان بهينن. جگه لهوش، توڙينهوهڪه به وردی باس له جوره جياوازهڪاني برگه و رسته دهڪات، و نيشانداني پهيوندي نٿوانيان. دوزينهوهڪان نهوه دهردهخن كه، برگه و دستهواڙه هر دووڪيان بهشيڪي جهوهري رستهڪانن، فورم و مههستيان جياوازه. له ڪاتيكدا برگهڪان بابته و پيشيبنيڪهريان ههيه و دهوانن وهڪ رستهيهڪ به تهنيا بوهستن، دستهواڙهڪان ڪومهآيڪ وشهن كه وهڪ يهڪ بوونئڪي يهڪگرتوو ڪاردهڪهن. بهم شيويه بو پيڪهيناني رستهيهڪ كه تيهگهيشتن و بههيز بيت، زور گرنهه ناشنای سيفته و مههستي نهم چندين جور دستهواڙه و برگه بيت.

وشه سمر مهڪيهڪان: دستهواڙهڪان، برگهڪان، رڙيمان، سينتاکس

